ALLERGY IN ICD-11: NEWSLETTER

LUCIANA KASE TANNO, PASCAL DEMOLY



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The core Allergy in ICD-11
operational team (Luciana Kase
Tanno, Moises Calderon and Pascal
Demoly), is an independent group
working for the Allergy specialty
worldwide and represents the Joint
Allergy Academies* into the ICD-11
revision.

ADRESSED TO:

- The Joint Allergy Academies executive committees:
 - European Academy of Allergy and Clinical Immunology (EAACI): Antonella Muraro, Nikolaos G. Papadopoulos, Ioana Agache
 - World Allergy Organization (WAO): Lanny Rosenwasser, Mario Sanchez-Borges, Ignacio Ansontegui
 - American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Immunology (AAAAI): Thomas Casale, Robert Lemanske, Thomas Fleisher
 - American College of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology (ACAAI): James Sublet, Bryan L. Martin
 - Asia Pacific Association of Allergy, Asthma and Clinical Immunology (APAAACI): Hee-Bom Moon,
 Francis Thien, Yoon-Seok Chang, Ruby Pawankar
 - Latin American Society of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology (SLAAI): Juan Carlos Sisul, Edgardo Jares, Maximiliano Gomez, Maria Susana Repka de Ramirez
- Patients' Organization
- Junior members groups
- The World Health Organization (WHO) International Classification of Diseases (ICD) representatives:
 - Revising Steering Group (RSG)
 - Topic Advisory Group (TAGs)
 - Accuracy Assurance Coordinators
 - International Classification of Health Interventions representatives

^{*} Joint Allergy Academies: American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Immunology (AAAAI), European Academy of Allergy and Clinical Immunology (EAACI), World Allergy Organization (WAO), American College of Allergy Asthma and Immunology (ACAAI), Asia Pacific Association of Allergy, Asthma and Clinical Immunology (APAAACI), Latin American Society of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology (SLAAI)

ALLERGY in ICD-11 BUSINESS MEETING

03rd March 2017, 04:30 to 06:00pm Kennesaw Room of the Hyatt Regency Atlanta Hotel Atlanta, USA



This fifth edition of the Newsletter aims to update you regarding the last *ALLERGY in ICD-11* business meeting, held on 3rd March 2017, Atlanta, USA. In this meeting we highlighted the historic background of the initiative and discussed the forthcoming steps.

The core ICD operational group thanks very much the American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Clinical Immunology (AAAAI) to help organizing the business meeting and the allergy academies representatives for the attendance.

ΑII **PARTICIPANTS:** major regional and international allergy academies were represented: AAAAI (apologies from Robert Lemanske, Thomas Casale. Thomas Fleisher), APAAACI Pawankar, apologies from Yoon-Seok Chang, Francis Thien, Hee-Bom Moon), ACAAI (apologies from James Sublett and Bryan L. Martin), EAACI (Antonella Muraro, Ioana Agache, Lars Polsen, Sue Paredi, apologies from Nikos Papadopoulos), SLAAI (Edgardo Jares, apologies from Juan Carlos Sisul, Maximiliano Gomez), WAO (Mario Sanchez-Borges, Ignacio Ansotegui, apologies Lanny Rosenwasser)

Core ICD operational team: Luciana Kase Tanno, Pascal Demoly

ALLERGY in ICD-11 BUSINESS MEETING **AIMS:**



- 1. The ALLERGY in ICD-11 initiative actions overview
- 2. Report of the WHO ICD face-to-face meeting, Geneva (May 2016)
- 3. ICD-11 Revision Conference, Tokyo (October 2016)
- 4. Designation as WHO CC updates
- 5. Identify potential collaborators for the forthcoming steps of the ICD-11 revision

HISTORIC-PROSPECTIVE OVERVIEW

The ALLERGY IN ICD-11 initiative STEPS IN THE ICD-11 REVISION



PREVIOUS STEPS

- Under-notification of morbidity and mortality due to ICD-10 and ICD-11
- Surveying the allergist community
- Constructing a classification proposal
- Mapping procedure
- Collaboration with WHO ICD
- Construction of the "Allergy and Hypersensitivity conditions" section into the ICD-11

WORKING IN PROCESS

- Support the validation/ transition process
- Keep updating/ working in ICD-11 platform
- Dissemination process
- Educational program

DIRECT IMPACT:

- ★ Clinical diagnosis and management
- **★** Prevention
- ★ Support Public Health decision-making: accurate morbidity and mortality data

NEXT STEPS

- Quality assurance testing
- ICD-11 platform stability, feasibility and translation
- Dissemination
- Education program

OUTCOMES:

- Strengthen AWARENESS of current concepts
- HEALTH CLINICAL MEDICINE
 - Ensure quality management of allergic patients
 - Support research in the field
- PUBLIC HEALTH
 - Reliable
 epidemiological data
 (morbidity/mortality) –
 decision-making and
 prevention
 - Appropriate allocation of resources
- Support ALLERGY specialty
- Academic/scientific process: 19 peer-review publications, 20 ongoing

Communication and collaboration: Joint Allergy Academies, TAGs/RSG,

Patients' organization, Junior Members

Since 2013, we have developed efforts for a better classification of the allergic and hypersensitivity conditions in the ongoing International Classification of Diseases (ICD)-11 revision. During the process we could keep bilateral dialog with representatives of the WHO ICD revision by providing them scientific and technical evidences for the need of changes in the ICD framework. The actions have been supported and acknowledged by major allergy academies, named Joint Allergy Academies*, and we have been documenting all the steps by peer-reviewed publications**. We have been keeping continuous communication with all relevant parts through reports, newsletters, publications and other communication channels. The main outcome of the process was the construction of the pioneer "Allergic and hypersensitivity conditions" sections under the "Immune system disorders" chapter of the ICD-11 beta framework upon the WHO ICD representatives guidance. The building process of the new section was a detailed technical/scientific labor-intensive construction in which we had to reach a consensus with all the specialties with whom we have overlapping conditions. We strongly believe that it can be considered as a key move in the history of the Allergy specialty by giving it the deserved recognition by the WHO and by the other specialties, which will contribute for the better clinical practice and public health actions.

WHO ICD face-to-face meeting Geneva, May 2016



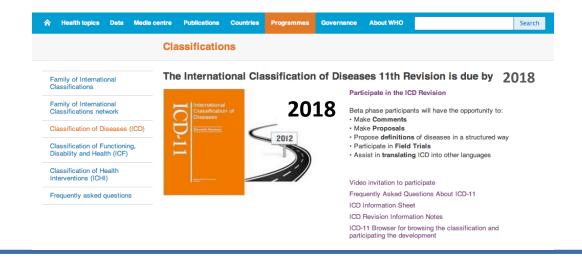
2 days of technical meeting

- Participants: 5 WHO ICD representatives/staff members
- Presentation of background + current prospective actions of the initiative
- Acknowledgements:
 - Work done and timing
 - Collaboration between Allergy Academies
- Methodological ways to reach:
 - Quality assurance
 - Stability
 - Reliability, feasibility, usability



Analysis of ICD-11
allergy sets to improve
accuracy and data
comparability

- Remaining implementations into the ICD-11 Beta platform
- Inputs in the International Classification of Health Interventions (ICHI)
- First discussion: designation as WHO Collaborating Center





ICD-11 Revision Conference

Tokyo, October 2016





4 days meeting



Participants: 450 participants from 6 WHO regions

- WHO leadership
- 60 Members of States

Presentation of ALLERGY in ICD-11: advances and use

- Undernotification and misclassification of allergic and hypersensitivity conditions – low accuracy morbidity and mortality statistics
- The example of anaphylaxis

Anaphylaxis ICD-10 codes (2015 version)	Anaphylaxis ICD-11 codes (frozen May 2015 version)
Chapter XIX Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T98) Other and unspecified effects of external causes (T66-T78) Adverse effects, not elsewhere classified Note: This category is to be used as the primary code to identify the effects, not elsewhere classifiable, of unknown, undetermined or ill-defined causes. For multiple coding purposes this category may be used as an additional code to identify the effects of conditions classified elsewhere. T78.0 Anaphylactic shock due to adverse food reaction T78.1 Other adverse food reactions, not elsewhere classified T78.2 Anaphylactic shock, unspecified Allergic shock Anaphylactic NOS reaction Anaphylaxis T78.3 Angioneurotic oedema Giant urticaria Quincke oedema T78.4 Allergy, unspecified Allergic reaction NOS	Chapter 04 Disorders of the immune system Section Allergic and hypersensitivity conditions Subsection Anaphylaxis 4B50 Anaphylaxis due to allergic reaction to food 4B51 Drug-induced anaphylaxis 4B52 Anaphylaxis due to insect venom 4B53 Anaphylaxis provoked by physical factors 4B53.1 Exercise-induced anaphylaxis 4B53.2 Cold-induced anaphylaxis 4B53.7 Anaphylaxis provoked by other specified physical factors 4B53.Z Anaphylaxis provoked by unspecified physical factors 4B54 Anaphylaxis due to inhaled allergens 4B55 Anaphylaxis due to contact with allergens

Discussion:

- Importance in clinical practice
- Collaboration with TAGs and WGs: scientific discussions and collaboration between more than 1/3 of all groups involved in the ICD-11 revision
- Discussion and procedures: WHO Collaborating Center

Designation as WHO Collaborating Centre

WHO Collaborating Centre for Classification Scientific Support (CSS) for Allergic and Hypersensitivity Conditions

Formal invitation from the WHO: May 2016

Submission: October 2016

- Currently:
 - Carrying on the discussions
 - WHO internal review



ICD-11 FOR THE NEW ERA: UPDATING CONCEPTS IN THE DIGITAL WORLD

International Academic Network for Allergy Classification and Coding Proposal

AIMS AND FOCUS

To contribute to the validation process of the new ICD-11 "Allergy and hypersensitivity conditions" chapter

- To reach quality assurance (field testing procedures)
- To reach accuracy: sensibility and specificity
- To reach feasibility and usability

PROFILE OF THE NETWORK

- Non-governmental
- Mainly web-based clinical network

POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTORS

- 1-2 center(s) suggested by each Academy according to the criteria discussed
- Preferably from different WHO regions
- Agreed terms of reference and work plan coordinated by the WHO Collaborating Centre

AGENDA

Institutional names and data



- Signed and agreed terms of reference and work plan from the head of the Department and of the Institution
- Letters from the Joint Allergy Academies to confirm their support to the initiative: received from AAAAI, WAO, SLAAI and APAAACI.
- Technical meetings will be scheduled with the contributors
- Publications to document the steps of the process
- Education program
- Keep the discussion with TAGs
- Carry on working in the ICD-11 platform together with the WHO
- Keep working in accuracy assurance process in collaboration with the WHO ICD representatives

**ICD references:

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